

# **PEAK<sub>OF</sub> FLIGHT**

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**NEWSLETTER**

ISSUE 538 / JAN 5TH 2021

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***ONLINE RESOURCES TO  
PREPARE FOR LAUNCH***



**NIGHTMARE**  
**FREE PLAN**

Available in  
This Issue!

<https://www.apogeerockets.com/Peak-of-Flight-Rocket-Plans>

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**APOGEE**  
COMPONENTS

# PEAK<sub>of</sub>FLIGHT

## Online Resources to Prepare for Launch

By Bobby Potter

### Online Resources to Prepare for Launch

Apogee has worked hard to be one of the best resources for model rocketeers. It is now a place where you can go, that will actually help you prepare for your next launch.

This article will detail all the resources we use and guide people to prepare for launching, from the very first steps in rocketry to the moment you ignite the motor. There are also links to other sites to help prepare for your launch.

### Selecting a Kit

Selecting a rocket to build and fly is always the first step in model rocketry. Whether you are interested in high-power, scale models, clusters, or unique recovery systems, we definitely have a rocket that is a good place for you to start. Here are some of the great resources we use to help people select a rocket for their first launch.



**FIGURE 1: THIS PEAK-OF-FLIGHT DETAILS EVERYTHING YOU MIGHT NEED TO SELECT A ROCKET KIT FOR YOUNG MODELERS.**

Looking for a model for someone else? It can be hard to find the right kit for a young modeler, because you want them to be excited about the rocket, but you also don't want it to be too complicated for a new rocketeer. In this case, check out our Peak-of-Flight #518 (<https://www.apogeerockets.com/education/downloads/Newsletter518.pdf>). This article details a good process for selecting

rockets for new / young rocketeers.

### Selecting a Kit By Available Motor

Have a motor that you are looking to get some use out of, but don't know what to build for it? Apogee keeps a comprehensive database of motors that work with each kit, based on RockSim simulations (and an occasional flight ourselves). This database can be viewed a bunch of different ways, but one that usually goes under the radar is the reverse kit lookup ([https://www.apogeerockets.com/index.php?main\\_page=motor\\_rocket\\_kits](https://www.apogeerockets.com/index.php?main_page=motor_rocket_kits)). Here you can select any motor and see all of the kits that are safe to fly with that motor. By following the link to the kit page, you can see what kind of altitude you can expect when flying that kit with that particular motor, as well as a whole bunch of other information regarding that model.

### Selecting a Kit By Features

Sometimes you are looking for a model that is capable of clustering motors, other times you want a unique style of recovery system, or perhaps a boost glider. Searching through kits by features can be a hassle, so we have created individual lists of kits based on unique features. All of these are accessible under the Shop - Model Rocket Kits menu.

Below you will find links to the list for rockets featuring unique characteristics.

- Gliders: <https://www.apogeerockets.com/Rocket-Kits/Glider-Rockets>
- Fiberglass Kits: <https://www.apogeerockets.com/Rocket-Kits/Fiberglass-Kits>
- Cluster Rockets: <https://www.apogeerockets.com/Rocket-Kits/Cluster-Rockets>
- Dual Deployment: <https://www.apogeerockets.com/Rocket-Kits/Dual-Deployment>
- Helicopter Recovery: <https://www.apogeerockets.com/Rocket-Kits/Helicopter-Rockets>
- Multi-Staged Rockets: <https://www.apogeerockets.com/Rocket-Kits/Multi-Staged-Rockets>
- Scale Models: <https://www.apogeerockets.com/Rocket-Kits/Scale-Rockets>

### About this Newsletter

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### Selecting a Kit By Altitude Goals and Other Metrics

The sortable rocket list is a table that allows you to sort through all of our available kits by the metrics you think are most valuable. Using this list, you can sort through all our rockets based on the highest and lowest altitude it is capable of, as well as metrics like skill level, dimensions, weight price and even the launch pad required.

Rocket Name	Image	Manufacturer	PN	Skill Level	Length	Weight	Class	Motor Size	Launch Pad	Altitude (Lowest Flight)	Altitude (Highest Flight)	Price	Stock
Apprentice		Apogee	05039	1	35.00"	1oz (28.35g)	1.000"	18mm	Low Power	69 ft	2695 ft	\$11.30	In Stock
Arise		Apogee	05035	1	35.00"	1oz (28.35g)	0.960"	18mm	Low Power	119 ft	3246 ft	\$11.94	In Stock
Hot SAB		Apogee	05038	2	44.80"	5oz (141.75g)	1.380"	24mm	Low Power	109 ft	2733 ft	\$28.02	In Stock
Wedge		Mudrow Rocketry	07346	3	39.00"	6oz (99g)	2.600"	25mm	Mid Power	1216 ft	2681 ft	\$50.24	Out of Stock
Mamba		Mudrow Rocketry	07345	3	23.75"	36oz (1033.6g)	2.600"	25mm	Mid Power	437 ft	1472 ft	\$48.43	In Stock
Sorrent		Mudrow Rocketry	07238	3	64.00"	83oz (2379g)	4.600"	38mm	High Power	685 ft	3835 ft	\$132.60	In Stock

**FIGURE 2: THE SORTABLE ROCKET LIST - CLICK ON COLUMN TO RESORT THE ENTIRE LIST. FOR EXAMPLE, CLICK ON THE LENGTH COLUMN HEADER, AND IT WILL LIST THE ROCKETS FROM SHORTEST TO LONGEST. CLICK ON IT AGAIN, AND IT WILL LIST THEM FROM LONGEST TO SHORTEST.**

The Sortable Rocket List: [https://www.apogeerockets.com/index.php?main\\_page=sortable\\_rockets\\_list](https://www.apogeerockets.com/index.php?main_page=sortable_rockets_list)

Be sure to verify that your flying field can accommodate the rocket kit you are selecting, and the altitude range at which it flies. For example, a high-power rocket kit like the

Zephyr (<https://www.apogeerockets.com/Rocket-Kits/Skill-Level-3-Model-Rocket-Kits/Zephyr>) just can't be flown in a school yard or without the appropriate waivers.

### Selecting a Motor

Now that you have the rocket you intend to fly, you need to select the motor you intend to fly it on. Sometimes you want to select a motor with particular goals in mind, like a particular altitude limitation for the field you are flying on. Other times you just want to find a motor that is going to get you as high as possible, or moving as fast as possible.

Other times you are just looking to launch your rocket affordably. Fortunately, for any of these cases, the ApogeeRockets.com website can help.

Recommended 38mm Engines for the Enforcer

Use the chart below to help determine which motor to use for this kit.

Estimated Altitude Predictions generated using RockSim

Select Comparison Columns

Motor	Motor & Type / Case	Color	Comment	Alt.	Delay	Price	Buy Now!
A8	All	A8	All	A8		All	All
H1090-P #83312	AeroTech 98/120	Warp Pink	Restricted: 88+ ft	620 ft (189 m)	5 sec	\$31.02 (4X2)	Add to Cart
H1100 #71325	Cesaroni 2-5049	Blue	Restricted: 88+ ft	2099 ft (640 m)	8 sec	\$45.49 (4X2)	Add to Cart
H1090V #83335	AeroTech Single Use	White Lightning	Restricted: 88+ ft	1579 ft (483 m)	8 sec	\$44.93 (4X2)	Add to Cart
H110 #71329	Cesaroni 2-5049	White	Restricted: 88+ ft	1946 ft (593 m)	7 sec	\$42.83 (4X2)	Add to Cart
H1320-10 #81230	AeroTech 28/200	Black Jack	Restricted: 88+ ft	1953 ft (593 m)	8 sec	\$33.35 (4X2)	Add to Cart
H110 #71325	Cesaroni 2-5049	Red Lightning	Restricted: 88+ ft	1937 ft (590 m)	9 sec	\$42.83 (4X2)	Add to Cart
H1123 #71327	Cesaroni 2-5049	Salmon	Restricted: 88+ ft	1619 ft (493 m)	8 sec	\$45.49 (4X2)	Add to Cart
H1239V	AeroTech	White Lightning	Restricted: 88+ ft	1359 ft		\$37.64	Add to Cart

**FIGURE 3: APOGEE'S RECOMMENDED MOTOR CHART**

The easiest way to find the right motor for your rocket is to search through the recommended motors on the kit page. Unlike other manufacturers, Apogee takes the time

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**THE #1 CHOICE FOR L1 CERTIFICATION**

**ZEPHYR**

[Apogeerockets.com/Zephyr](https://Apogeerockets.com/Zephyr)

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to run comprehensive simulations on each and every kit we offer. Instead of giving you a list of 3 or 4 possibilities, we give you a list of every possible option that is safe to fly for that rocket kit. Sometimes, this literally involves running hundreds of simulations because there are that many motors available that would fly the kit safely and successfully.

In addition, we also tell you how high you can expect the rocket to go, and if there are any restrictions (like age or high-power certifications) on that motor. Motors that require expensive HAZMAT shipping are also designated by (HAZ) under the price, so you can be aware of extra costs associated with them.

There are so many motors that you might feel intimidated when selecting a rocket engine. Don't be. Just pick one of the smaller motors to start with on your first launch of a new kit. We've made a video for exactly this situation, which you'll find at: [https://www.apogeerockets.com/Advanced\\_Construction\\_Videos/Rocketry\\_Video\\_304](https://www.apogeerockets.com/Advanced_Construction_Videos/Rocketry_Video_304).

But what if you are making a custom rocket, or the kit you are building is not one offered by Apogee? This happens at Apogee too.

If you are not familiar with simulation software, you should consider giving it a try. Software like RockSim ([https://www.apogeerockets.com/RockSim/RockSim\\_Information](https://www.apogeerockets.com/RockSim/RockSim_Information)) can help you design the rocket and select the best motors to fly it on. We use RockSim to generate the list of safe motors for each kit, and we run simulations on every rocket before we fly it for the first time. You can download and use the trial version of RockSim at: [https://www.apogeerockets.com/RockSim/RockSim\\_Trial](https://www.apogeerockets.com/RockSim/RockSim_Trial).

Thrustcurve.org is another great resource, created by John Coker. It allows you to see very specific data regard-

ing each rocket motor, including their thrust curves and the kits that they are compatible with. Thrustcurve.org has been built and designed around an immense amount of data provided by manufacturers and the community, and is one of the most trusted resources on the topic. For more information on Thrustcurve.org, check out the Peak-of-Flight #534 (<https://www.apogeerockets.com/education/downloads/Newsletter534.pdf>), written by John Coker himself.



**FIGURE 4: ADVANCED CONSTRUCTION VIDEO ON SELECTING THE BEST MOTOR FOR YOUR ROCKET.** ([https://www.apogeerockets.com/Advanced\\_Construction\\_Videos/Rocketry\\_Video\\_304](https://www.apogeerockets.com/Advanced_Construction_Videos/Rocketry_Video_304))

For more visual learners, we've prepared some great content to help you understand rocket motors ([https://www.apogeerockets.com/Advanced\\_Construction\\_Videos/Rocketry\\_Video\\_279](https://www.apogeerockets.com/Advanced_Construction_Videos/Rocketry_Video_279)).

### Selecting a Starter

After fielding questions regarding starters (also referred to as igniters) for the duration of our existence, we've created a new resource to make this process as easy as possible. Our "Sort by Igniter" page ([https://apogeerockets.com/Igniter\\_Chooser](https://apogeerockets.com/Igniter_Chooser)) will allow you to look at any starter, and it will generate a list for you of every motor which it fits and

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[www.apogeerockets.com/Rocket-Kits/Skill-Level-2-Model-Rocket-Kits/SkyMetra](https://www.apogeerockets.com/Rocket-Kits/Skill-Level-2-Model-Rocket-Kits/SkyMetra)



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performs well. If the motor you want to use is on that list, you can feel confident you have made the right decision.

On each motor page on Apogeerockets.com, there is also a list of compatible starters, and you can check there for all applicable options for any given motor.



**FIGURE 5: THE COMPATIBLE IGNITER LIST CAN BE FOUND TO THE RIGHT OF THE MAIN PRODUCT IMAGE.**

### Selecting a Recovery System

Most kits come with a recovery system that fits a good “sweet spot” for that particular rocket. Usually this means for smaller, lighter rockets a small parachute or a streamer will be included, while heavier rockets may include a large parachute made from stronger materials. That being said, not every kit comes with a parachute, and sometimes the parachute included is just not the right fit for your goals.

### Looking for a Unique Recovery System?

Apogee has a couple of resources that can help you out. For a list of all the different recovery techniques that you could use, see the Peak-of-Flight #447 (<https://www.apogeerockets.com/education/downloads/Newsletter447.pdf>). It details each of the styles of recovery systems that

are commonly (and uncommonly) used in hobby rocketry. Some are harder to pull off than others, but this article will give you a good understanding of what your options are.

### I want a Specific Descent Rate

The best way to calculate the descent rate of a particular recovery system with your rocket is to fly it with an altimeter and calculate from the results. This doesn't really help you prepare for your flight, but rather allows you to quantify a particular recovery system with a particular rocket. The method detailed in Peak-of-Flight #187 (<https://www.apogeerockets.com/education/downloads/Newsletter187.pdf>) will provide you with the most accurate way to calculate this.

The only way to get an accurate descent rate without flying your rocket with a specific recovery system and timing the flight is to run simulations. By running a simulation, you can even account for weather conditions and thermals (a thermal is a warm pocket of rising air that can keep your rocket aloft for longer periods than expected).

If you don't have RockSim and just want to get a quick-and-dirty size of parachute you might need, see our article on picking parachutes at: <https://www.apogeerockets.com/Peak-of-Flight/Newsletter496>.



### Need Rail Buttons And Stand-Offs?

[www.apogeerockets.com/Building\\_Supplies/Launch\\_Lugs\\_Rail\\_Buttons/Rail\\_Buttons](https://www.apogeerockets.com/Building_Supplies/Launch_Lugs_Rail_Buttons/Rail_Buttons)

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# NEVER LOSE ANOTHER ROCKET



## Apogee SIMPLE GPS TRACKER

MID-RANGE TRACKING SYSTEM

[www.apogeerockets.com/Electronics-Payloads/Rocket-Locators/Simple-GPS-Tracker](https://www.apogeerockets.com/Electronics-Payloads/Rocket-Locators/Simple-GPS-Tracker)

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If you aren't running simulations, there are a few other resources that can help you in this regard.

The image shows a web-based calculator interface. It has input fields for 'Enter rocket mass' (with a unit dropdown), 'Enter parachute diameter' (with a unit dropdown and a 'or SkyAngel™ size' dropdown), and a 'Choose the shape of your parachute' dropdown. Below these are instructions on how to measure the size of the chute and a 'Calculate' button. There is also a 'Clear' button at the bottom.

**FIGURE 6: DESCENT RATE CALCULATOR** (<https://descentratecalculator.onlinetesting.net/>)

The Descent Rate Calculator (<https://descentratecalculator.onlinetesting.net/>) can give you a rough estimation of the descent rate of any particular recovery system based on the mass of your rocket. This calculator, however, does not take into account a lot of variables that can greatly impact the performance, like wind speed, size and shape of the rocket, or X-Form parachutes. This calculator also cannot help you with streamers, dual deployment, or any kind of recovery system besides standard round, hexagon, or square parachutes. For these reasons, the estimations provided here should be taken as "optimum conditions". Most fliers are still going to want to run comprehensive simulations.

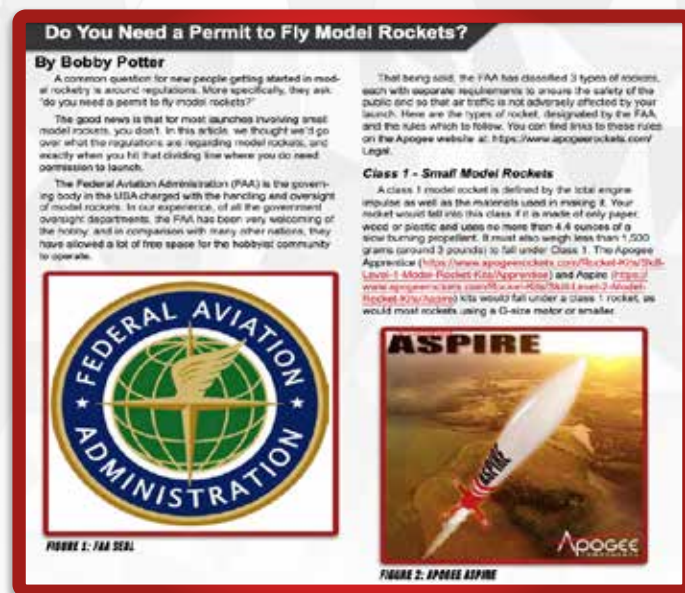
For a great resource on descent rates for dual deployment systems, check out the Peak-of-Flight #324 - FAQ's on Dual Deployment (<https://www.apogeerockets.com/education/downloads/Newsletter324.pdf>)

### Finding a Launch Site / Club

One of the larger barriers of entry for rocketry is finding a place to launch the rockets. Most newbies don't know where is and is not acceptable to launch, and what the laws

are surrounding model rocket launches.

If you are brand new to rocketry, and launching relatively small rockets, you are in luck. You have a lot of options. There are still some laws and guidelines you should be aware of, but you can find all that information in the Peak-of-Flight #516 - Do You Need A Permit to Fly Model Rockets? (<https://www.apogeerockets.com/education/downloads/Newsletter516.pdf>)



**FIGURE 7: PEAK-OF-FLIGHT #516 GOES OVER ALL THE LIMITATIONS ON LAUNCHING MODEL ROCKETS, AND EVERYTHING YOU SHOULD KNOW BEFORE YOU FLY.**

That article will detail all the restrictions you should be aware of when launching model rockets, but the good news is that in most areas, for small model rockets (A-B motors) a local school yard or public park may be perfectly acceptable for you to launch in. Remember to check with

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The advertisement features a large, detailed model of the X-15 rocket in flight. The rocket is dark blue with white and yellow accents, and has 'NASA 66570' and 'U.S. AIR FORCE USAF' written on it. The background is a bright blue sky with white clouds. The text '1:21 SCALE MODEL' is prominently displayed on the left. On the right, the text 'X-15 ROCKET KIT' is shown in a stylized font. At the bottom right, the website 'Apogeerockets.com/X15' is listed.



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your local fire department for more specific requirements in your area.

We, however, feel that the best course of action is to find and launch with a local club. These clubs offer comradery, decades of combined flying experience, pre-approved flight waivers, launch equipment and a dozen other benefits. These clubs are sanctioned through the NAR or Tripoli (or both) and have experienced rocketeers on hand to make sure the flying activities are done in the safest possible manner, and in locations that are allowed.

Finding a rocket club can be a lot easier than you might think. NAR and Tripoli both have extensive lists available on their website of all the available clubs (called Prefectures by Tripoli), with contact information and websites listed so you can check out their flying fields and reach out for more information. Here at Apogee, we've created an interactive map that allows you to find that same information by quickly looking at the clubs located in your area. You can find that map, and more information on finding a local rocketry club, here: [https://www.apogeerockets.com/Launch\\_Sites](https://www.apogeerockets.com/Launch_Sites).



## Checking Weather Conditions at the Launch Site

Weather conditions can impact which rocket you are flying, what motors you are using, which recovery system is best for the launch, and whether or not you can launch at all. Fortunately there are a ton of resources I could point you to that allow you to check the weather conditions at any particular location.

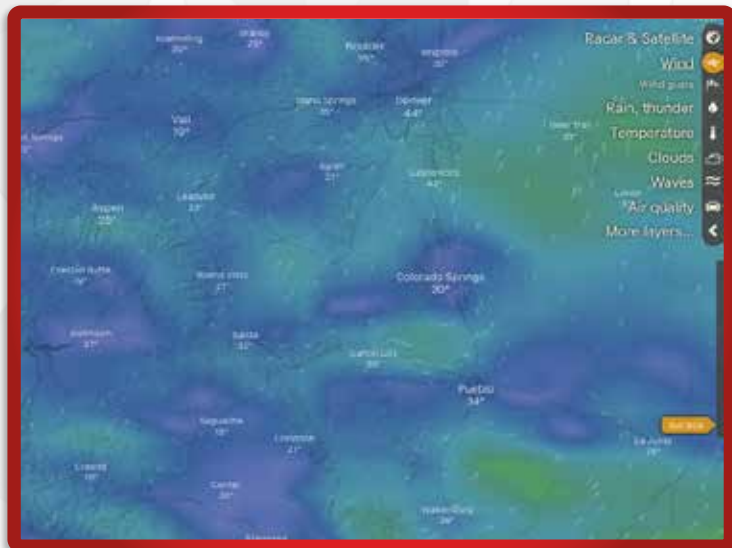
One of our favorites is <https://www.windy.com/>. Windy allows you to check the wind speed and direction at any GPS location, based on information from the National Weather Service. Windy allows you to search the locations visually (by scrolling and zooming on the map), by the name of the location, or by GPS coordinates of the launch site (available on our launch site map for all the NAR and Tripoli sections).



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**FIGURE 9: ONE OF THE MANY REAL-TIME MAPS PROVIDED BY WINDY.COM**

In addition to weather information, this site will give you the forecasts for rain / snowfall, barometric pressure, humidity, and temperature - all of which can impact the performance of your rocket. This information can also be plugged in to RockSim simulations to give you a better understanding of how your rocket will perform under those conditions (which gives a big leg up for competition settings).

If you are unsure what safe weather conditions are for a rocket launch, check out the Peak-of-Flight #498: How Windy is Too Windy for a Rocket Launch? (<https://www.apogeerockets.com/education/downloads/Newsletter498.pdf>)

### Ejection Charge Calculator

An ejection charge calculator is used to calculate the amount of black powder you should use to sufficiently pressurize the airframe in an effort to push out the nose cone and release your parachute. It can also tell you how much pressure a given amount of black-powder will produce in a given volume.

A calculator like this is typically a requirement for electronic ejection systems that ignite a black powder charge to deploy a main parachute or drogue (dual-deployment). Standard Estes black powder motors or composite motors that contain an ejection charge may not need this. However

you can still use the calculator to determine if the ejection charge included is going to produce enough pressure for a larger volume airframe.

We recommend this calculator, created by Chuck Pierce. You can download it here: [http://aeroconsystems.com/tips/Ejection\\_ChargeCalc.xls](http://aeroconsystems.com/tips/Ejection_ChargeCalc.xls)

**FIGURE 10: DOWNLOAD HERE:** [http://aeroconsystems.com/tips/Ejection\\_ChargeCalc.xls](http://aeroconsystems.com/tips/Ejection_ChargeCalc.xls)

### Conclusion

To reiterate, there's a lot to do before you launch. You need to find a good rocket for your field, select the motor, select a good recovery system, make sure you are legal, and make sure the weather conditions are safe for flight. Hopefully, with these resources, this process just got a whole lot easier for you.

**NEED A PARACHUTE? APOGEE HAS THE ONE YOU'RE LOOKING FOR!**

[www.ApogeeRockets.com/Building-Supplies/Parachutes](http://www.ApogeeRockets.com/Building-Supplies/Parachutes)

Join The NAR.org  
Mention Apogee Components





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## Nightmare Rocket Plan



### Nightmare

I've always liked to watch the shadows on my ceiling. Usually, they help me drift off to sleep, and I find them relaxing. I know it's just the shadow of the trees, ruffling in the wind, cast in from the moonlight - but to me they are larger than life. The shadows tell the stories of greasy hustlers and suave gentlemen. They tell of rockets in flight, in distant galaxies and under unfamiliar stars. They tell of fantastic adventures and battles waged between the darkness and the light. Like every good story, light always wins in the end, as the sun bathes the whole place in an early morning light.

Lately though, there have been storms on the horizon. The moon remains completely obscured through the night, and the only light is from the ominous bursts of thunderous roars from the storm, quickly cut down by the blades of darkness. It's as if the world has gone dark, and the light just can't find a way to win.

This is what keeps me awake.

But not today. Today, the rocket launches. It tells me a different story. One of hope. It's the most noble of causes, a journey beyond the confines of our planet on a search for truth and understanding.

Those thrusters, as they rip through the darkness of the sky, drown out the ominous storms on the horizon. It's hope for humanity as sure as it once again bathes the canvas on my ceiling with light.

Download the **RockSim** design file for the Nightmare at: <https://www.apogeerockets.com/Peak-of-Flight-Rocket-Plans>

### Nightmare Parts List

- 20068 - (1) PNC-33 Nose Cone
- 10131 - (1) 33mm Body Tube (15" long)
- 12007 - (1) Motor Mount Kit 18mm/BT-55
- 30325 - (1) Kevlar Cord 100# X 8 feet
- 29126 - (1) 18" Plastic Parachute
- 13052 - (2) 1/8" Launch Lug
- 14095 - (1) 1/8" X 4" X 18" Balsa sheet

### Recommended Motors

B6-4, C6-5, C12-4, D16-6

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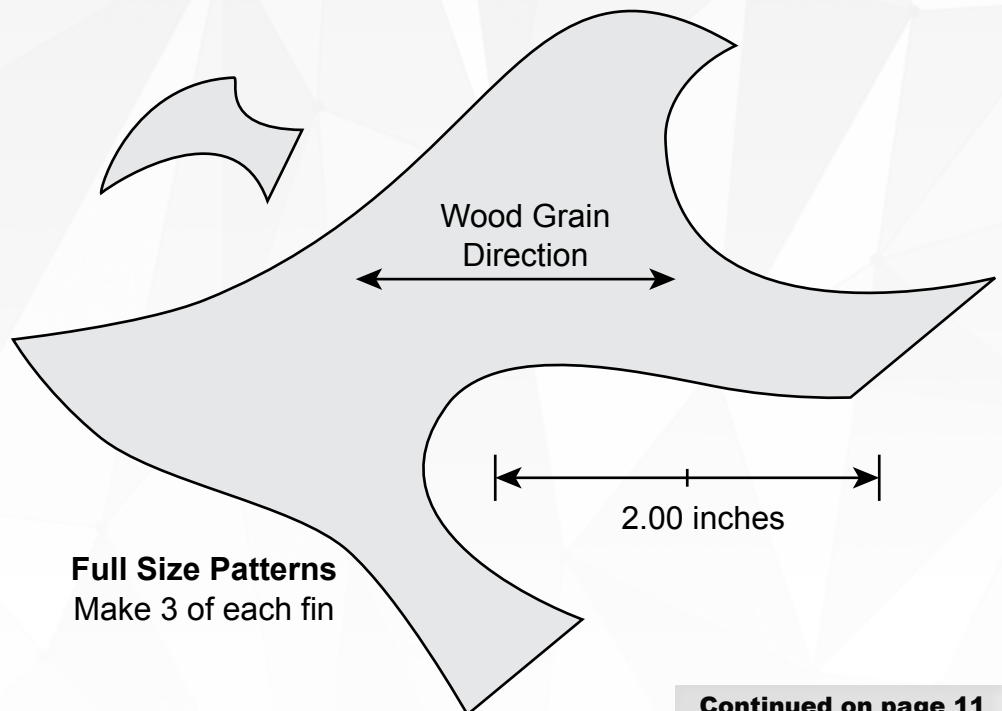
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Nightmare Decal 5"x.1.5"



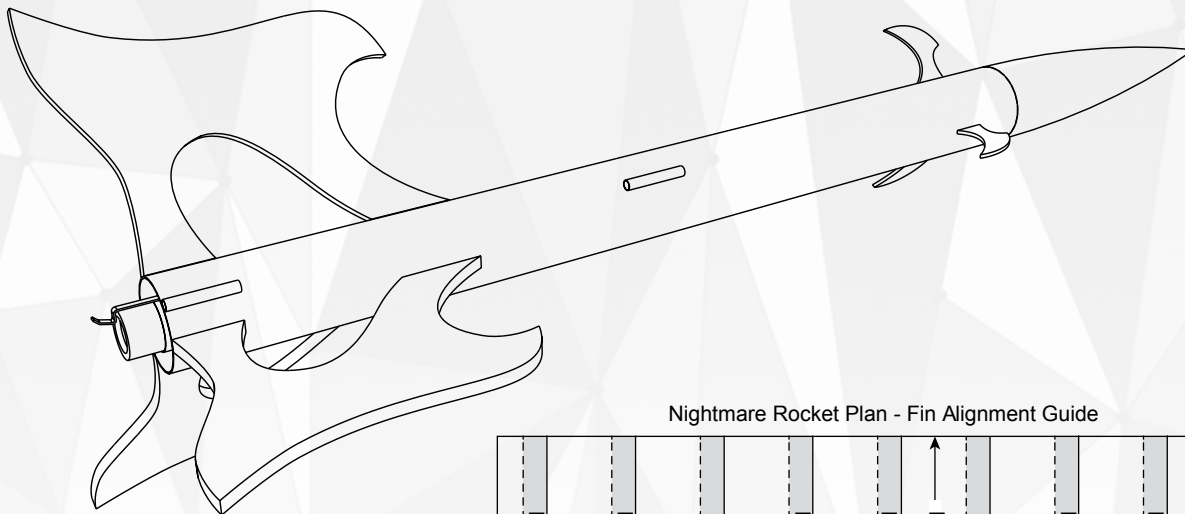
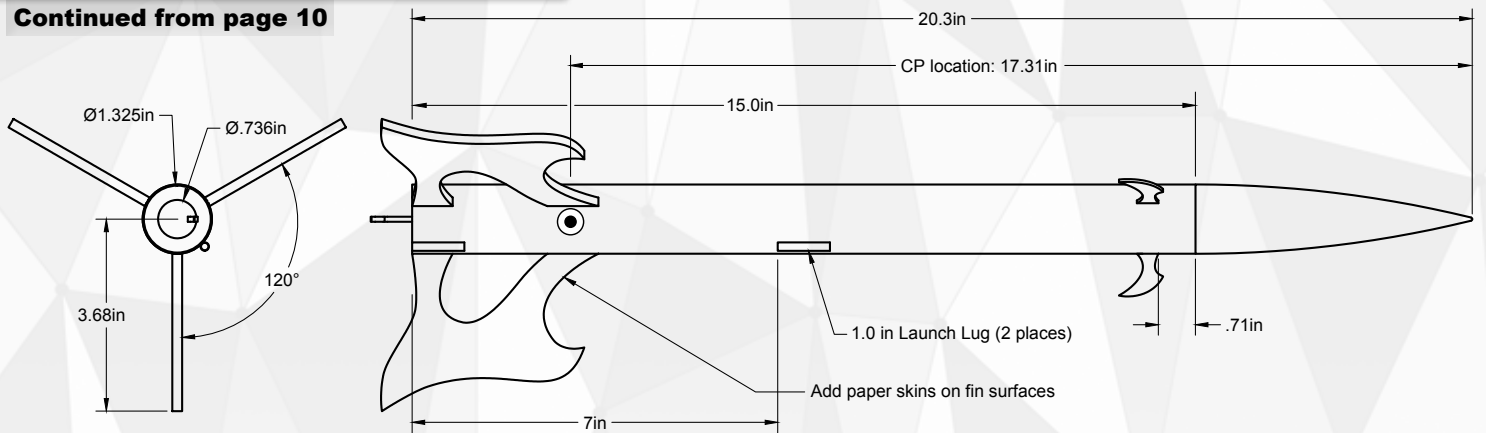
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Nightmare Rocket Plan - Fin Alignment Guide

